

: : شارف أحمد د/ إبراهيم بحاز بكير 1144- 1085/ 539- 479

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الإهداء

شکر و عرفان

(1099/493)

(1258/656)

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() (1144/539) (1085/479)

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Vincent LAGARDERE "

Les Almoravides, Le Djihad Andalou

." Le vendredi de Zallâqa"

" "(. .)
" "(. . .)

II

" PIERRE GUICHARED "

Structures sociales, &é « orientale » et « occidentales » dans :

. l'Espagne musulmane

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п

· (1306/706) : -3

п

· (1406/808) : -4

II II

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-5 " (1126/ 520)

п

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(1093/486) (1134/529)

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II II

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القصلُ التَّمْهيدِيْ أوْضاعُ المَعْرِبْ الأقصى وَالأنْدَلْسْ عَشييَّة ظُهُورِ المُرَابِطِينْ ق (5 ه- / 11م)

المبحث الأول : أوضاع المغرب الأقصى

عشية ظهور المرابطين

- 1
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- -3
- -4

المبحث الثاني: أوضاع الأندلس عشية ظهور المرابطين

- -1
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المبحث الأول: أوضاع المغرب الأقصى عشية ظهور المرابطين

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.657 .252 249 (2)

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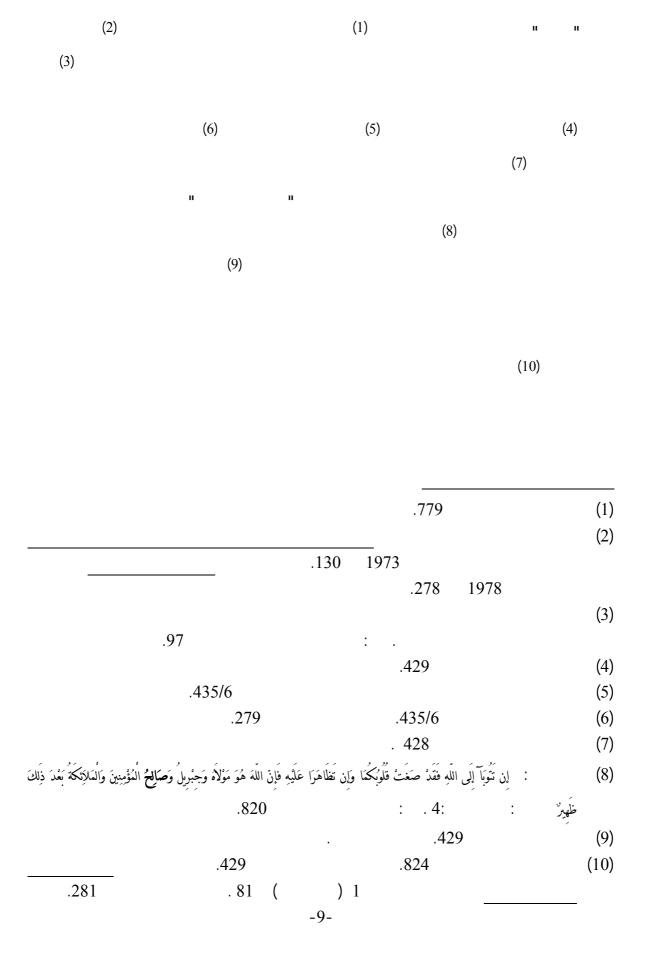
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(11/5)

وسَّلَّن عِلْقِ الْمِرْ عِلْقِ اللهِ

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.15 (1)(2)(3) .51 .39

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(4) (1064/ 456) ⁽⁵⁾

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.117/1 .253 .183 : .(469- 337)

.218/2 .21 254/3 (3)

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. 238 229

.483

(1) (1085/ 478) . (2)

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21/2 .154/2 (1995/ 1415) 1 .418 (3)



الفصل الأول السُلُطة المُرابِطِيَّة نَشْاتُها وَٱسسُنها

المبحث الأوّل: الإطار الجغرافي والبشري لنشأة السلطة المرابطية

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-2

المبحث الثاني: مرحلة الإعداد والتكوين لظهور السلطة

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المبحث الثالث: ظهور السلطة المرابطية في الصحراء وامتدادها إلى المغرب

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المبحث الأول: الإطار الجغرافي والبشري لنشأة السلطة المرابطية

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(1988 / 1408) _____(2)

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. 130 (3) .866 : .59 (4)

.36

.32 31 .866 (5)

.49 (6)

.129 128 (7)

.861 (8)

. 849 848 (1)

.38 . (2)

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: يَا أَيُّهَا النَّاسُ إِنَّا خَلَقْنَاكُم مِّن ذَكَرٍ وَأُنتَّى وَجَعَلْنَاكُمْ شُعُوبًا

وَقَبَائِلَ لِتَعَارَفُوا إِنَّ أَكْرَمَكُمْ عِندَ اللَّهِ أَثْقَاكُمْ إِنَّ اللَّهَ عَلِيمٌ خَبِيرٌ (3)

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29 : .27 /4 (5)

12 (2000/ 1420) 1

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volonte et comme representation , AL-ANSAB(la quete des origins qntrpologie historique de la socite tribale arabe ,p: 201.

.37 (7)

.136 (1)

.150 (2)

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.857

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.27 /1 (5) . 370/6 (6) .49 .865

(7) .129/7

(530- 450)

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.518 .50 .316/5 .162/1

(1) 1 .965 963 (1987/ 1407)

.78 (2)

.373 /6 (3) ⁽⁴⁾(757/ 140)

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(1) (2) .27/1 .34/1

(3) .47

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426) . ⁽¹⁾ (1034/

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(3) . (4)

.52 (4) .857 (5)

.858 (6) . (1)

.55 (2)

.103 (3)

. (4)

المبحث الثاني: مرحلة الإعداد والتكوين لظهور السلطة المرابطية:

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. 152 (1)

: (2)

: حَتَّى إِذَا بَلْغَ أَشُدَّهُ وَبَلْغَ أَرْبَعِينَ سَنَةً :

.182 : 15

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(3)

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(5)(1053/ 445) (6) (1056/ 448)

⁽¹⁾(1037 1035/ 429 427) (1038/ 430)

(3) (2)

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.49 : .858 (4)

.242 /3 (5)

.108 (6)

.122 (1)

.858 .374/6 (2)

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435 286/1 : (1038

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⁽²⁾«

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.301 300

(4) (5) .1994،57

(6) .58 57

59 (1)

(2) .50 .858 .60 (3)

»: **«** . (4) (5) » : ⁽⁶⁾« .(1) /2 (3) (2) (4) (5) .374 /6 : . .859 .165/4 .132 (6) (1) .123 (2) .859 .113 (3) 451) . ⁽⁴⁾ (1059/

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.46 .863 (4)

.619 /9 (1989 / 1399) _____ (5)

.859

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.860 :

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11 11 (4)

12 1 أَيُّا الَّذِينَ آمَنُواْ اصْبِرُواْ

(5) اللَّهَ لَعَلَّكُمْ مُّ أَيْلِحُونَ (5)

(6) (7) (6) (1)

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.143 142

.200 (5)

.102/4 (6)

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.262/4 .127 .449

.132 97 (1)

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.374/6 (3)

.374/6 (4)

.126 (5)

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.864 (1)

.134 (2)

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⁽³⁾**« »**: (4)**«**

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(5)_«

المبحث الثالث: ظهور السلطة في الصحراء وامتدادها إلى المغرب: 1/

»: .(1)**«**

(3) (₂)

.125 375 (3)

> . 129 (4)

.125 (5)

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(₄)« **»**:

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(₂) (1042/434)

.864 (3)

(4) .21 (1986/ 1406) 1 (5)

.861 .260

.148 (1)

.862 (2) /2

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.10 /4 861 190/6

.127 (1)

.861 (2)

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⁽⁵⁾ (1055/ 447)

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⁽¹⁾(1056/ 448)

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.236 (4)

.243 /3 (5)

.21 .168 (6)

. 861 (7)

.13 .167 (8)

14/4 .862 (1)

.183 (2)

219 (3)

(4) (5) (₆) (7) (8) (1) . ⁽²⁾ (1059/ 451) .863 (4) .196 (5) (6) 13/4 .858 (7) :() (8) .91 .144 .130 (1) 776 428/6 .139 (2) : . (1059/ 451) 863 .(1058/ 450) . 130 16/4

451

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450

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.132 (3) : (1)

.864 : .

.97 (2)

»: (3) **«** .⁽⁴⁾(1069 / 462) (5)

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.(4) (3)

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.143 .135 134

57 .16 15 (4)

.100 .16 . 21 -18 (5)

1 (1) 2003/ 1424

.78 .79 78 (2)

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.207 .134 (4) (5) · (6)

⁽⁷⁾ (1063/ 455)

(1)

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⁽³⁾(1072/ 465)

.265/ 1 (5)

.200 (6)

.203 (7)

.139 (1)

.28 (2)

.14 (3)

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(₂)_«

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(5)(1)(2) . .27

.26

⁽³⁾(1087/ 480)

(1086/ 479)

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.225 (3)

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.203 202 (

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.152 (2)

.148/2 (3) .103 (1) ; -(2)

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: وَأَعِدُّواْ لَهُم مَّا

.163 (2)

(945/ 334) 56 (3) (1)

.448/8 : .

.13/ 1/1 (2)

اسْتَطَعْتُم مِّن قُوَّةٍ وَمِن رِّبَاطِ الْخَيْلِ تُرْهِبُونَ بِهِ عَدْوً اللهِ وَعَدُوَّكُمْ (3)

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.30 1994 1 3 (4)

.57 (1)

.204 (2)

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الفصل الثاني

عناصر المجتمع الأندلسي وخصائصه

المبحث الأوّل: عناصر المجتمع الأندلسي
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المبحث الثاني: خصائص المجتمع الأندلسي
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المبحث الأول: عناصر المجتمع الأندلسي

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.46 45 ______ (3)

. (1971/1391)3 .33 2006 1 . (1971/1391)3 _____(4)

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.32 .62 .447 446/1

(2) . (3) (4) ...»: (6) ⁽⁵⁾ « .(9) (8) (7) (1) .42 (2) .37 (3) (2004/ 1425) (4) .7/3 (5) .135 134/1 (1973/1393) 2 .151 (6) .267 266 (7) .286 285 (8) .268 .268 (9)

.42

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.247 (1988/ 1408) 1

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.280 .23 (7)

.7/3 (8)

.46 45 (9)

.119/6 (1)

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(1121/515)

(1140/ 535) (1120/ 514) ₍₅₎

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.261 (2)

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(1) (3) (2) .(4) 13 (5) . (6) .(7) (8) .(9) (1) . 169 (2) . 346 (3) .269 .36 (4) .33 (5) .8/3 (6) .43 (7)

. 133

.499

(8)(9)

(2) (1) . (3) .(4) **/**4 لا إكْرَاهَ فِي الدِّين ·(6) (7) وَأُوثُواْ بِعَهْدِ اللَّهِ إِذَا عَاهَدَتُمْ (8) (9) .(10) (1) /1 : : .

.287 286 57 (2)
90 . (4)
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"Les Mozarabes"

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.12 (2) .102/4 (3)

.71 70 /4 (4)

.27 1998 (5)

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.156 3 . 282 281 .72 (2)

. 28 (3)

.35 (4) .604 .37 (5)

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.114/2 : . .40 32/3 .440 439 (1) .(3) (2) .(4)

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.156 3 .45 (1)

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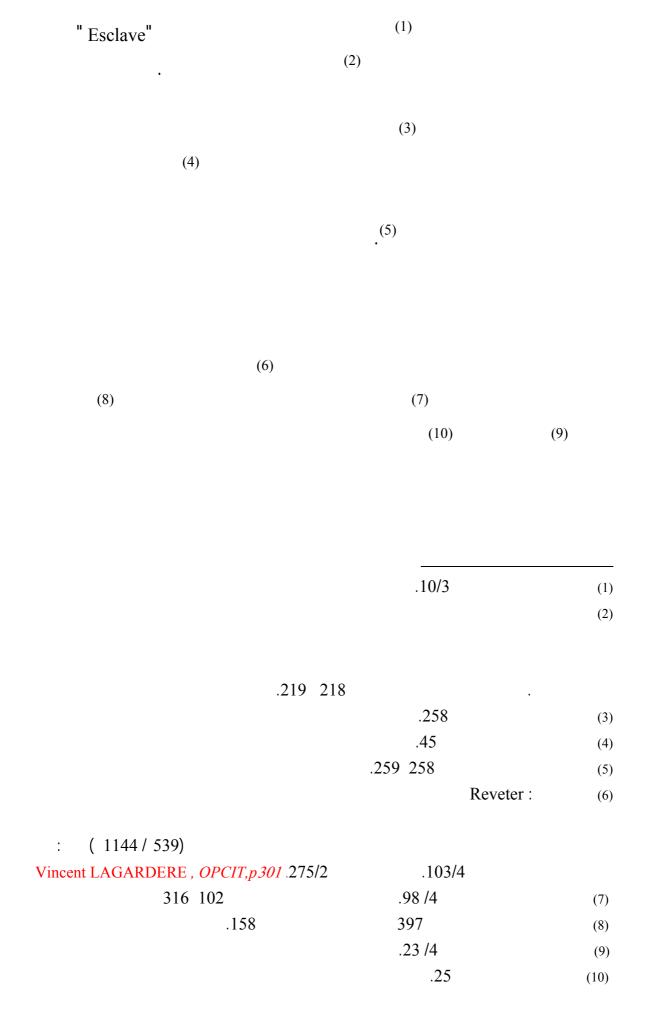
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.392 .280 279 .

.605/1 .53/7 (1981/1401)

.96 (5)

.97 (6)



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المبحث الثاني: خصائص المجتمع الأندلسي:

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(5)

مارين مارين مارين

أَهُمْ يَقْسِمُونَ رَحْمَةَ رَبِّكَ نَحْنُ قَسَمْنَا بَيْنَهُمْ مّعِيشَتَهُمْ فِي الْحَيَاةِ الدُّنيَا وَرَفَعْنَا بَعْضَهُمْ فَوْقَ بَعْض

دَرَجَاتٍ لَيَتَّخِذَ بَعْضَهُم بَعْضاً سُخْرِياً وَرَحْمَةُ رَبِّكَ خَيْرٌ مِّمّا يَجْمَعُونَ (1)

.47 43/4 (1)

.118/7 (2)

.84 /4 (3)

49 (4)

.16 (5)

32 (1)

.133 132 1981/ 1401 3 (2) (3)

(1134 / 529) (4)

.50 .522 : .

.317/5 .118 : 91 90 (5)

. : .28 (6)

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-1 (2) (3) .(4) **»** .(5) «

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. 29 (2) .268 .131 (3)

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.136 23/4 (4)

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.76 (5)

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.397 (1) (2)

.129 .20 (3)

.19/3 (4)

.129 (5)

104 : 508

.350/1 .445 : . 60 /4

. ⁽¹⁾**«**... (2) **»**: .(4) (6) (5) (2000/1420) 1 .27 (1) (474 - 403) (2) 426 .409 408/2 .404/1 .145 (3)) (4) :130 (5) 535 .159/1 : 529 528 .() .24 23/4

(6)

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.437-434/4

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(2) (1117/ 511)

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.276 .65/4 (3)

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PIERRE GUICHARED, Structures sociales, &é « orientales » et « occidentales » dans l'Espagne musulmane, Mouton, paris, 1977.p164.	(3)
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PIERRE GUICHARED, Opcit, p74. . 165 (7)

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Vincent LAGARDERE, Opcit, p219. .166

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العلاقة بين المجتمع والسلطة وتطوراتها
        المبحث الأوّل: سياسة السلطة المرابطية ( مرحلة الالتفاف والتعايش )
                                                                   -1
                                                                   -2
                                                                    -3
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        المبحث الثاني: التغير في سياسة السلطة (مرحلة الاختلاف والتنافر)
                                                                   -1
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المبحث الثالث: انقلاب المجتمع الأندلسي على السلطة والمساهمة في اسقاطها
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المبحث الأول: سياسة السلطة المرابطية (مرحلة الالتفاف والتعايش)
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Vincent LAGARDERE, Opcit, p220. (1)

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(5) .288 .102 .44

(6) .99 .289

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(2) .80 (3) .202/10 (4) .286 (5) .108 (6) .108 (1) .151 .108 2 (2) .114 (3) .125 124 (4) .449

⁽⁴⁾**«** (5) (6) (7) (1135 / 530) . (8) *1*7 (1) .(2) (4) .80/4 (5) (1109/ 503) .133 (6) .86/4

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: قَاتِلُواْ الَّذِينَ لَا يُؤْمِنُونَ بِاللهِ وَلَا بِالْيَوْمِ الْآخِرِ وَلَا يُحَرِّمُونَ مَا حَرَّمَ اللهُ وَرَسُولُهُ وَلَا يَدِينُونَ دِينَ الْحَقِّ مِنَ الَّذِينَ أُوثُواْ الْكِتَابَ حَتَّى يُعْطُواْ الْجِزْيَةَ عَن يَدٍ وَهُمْ صَاغِرُونَ (3) (4) (5) والمسالن والمسالن (6) **»**: (1)**« :** وسائز علی این .(2) وَهُمْ صَاغِرُونَ .(3) (3) .29 (4) 48 (1995/1415) 1 .183 (5)

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الكرّاهَ فِي الدِّين (6).

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п п (1125/519)

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وَلاَ تَزِرُ وَازِرَةٌ وِزْرَ أَخْرَى (1) لَا يَنْهَاكُمُ اللَّهُ عَن الَّذِينَ لَمْ

يُقَاتِلُوكُمْ فِي الدِّين وَلَمْ يُخْرِجُوكُم مِّن دِيَارِكُمْ أَن تَبَرُّوهُمْ وَتَقْسِطُوا اِلنِّهِمْ إِنَّ اللَّهَ يُحِبُّ الْمُقْسِطِينَ

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وسائز طلق النا (9) .240/2

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المبحث الثاني: التغير في سياسة السلطة (مرحلة الاختلاف والتنافر) 1

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Vincent LAGARDERE, Opcit, p221. (1)

.864/2 : . 90

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Vincent LAGARDERE Oncit n 13 (1)

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Vincent LAGARDERE, , Opcit, p 13 (1)
.153 .123 (2)

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المبحث الثالث: انقلاب المجتمع الأندلسي على السلطة والمساهمة في إسقاطها:

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LAGARDERE ,*Opcit* ,*226*. 163 155 (4)

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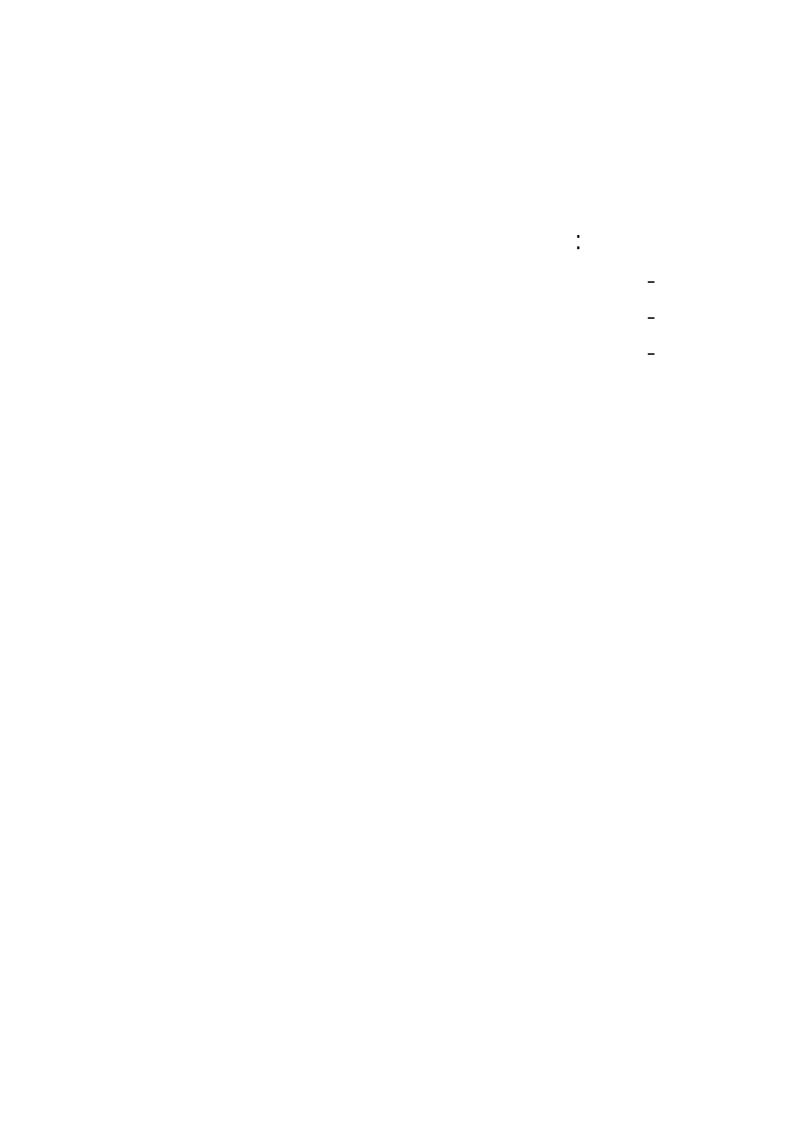
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  1955 2
                                                            .27
           2
             :(1203 / 599 )
1
                                                            .28
                                           .( 2005/ 1426)
                                           :(1126/520)
(1990/1410)1
                                                            .29
2
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                                                   . 1991
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                       .1955
                              :(1306/706)
                     3 2 1
                                                            .32
                         .( 1980 / 1400 ) 2
                             4
                                                            .33
                                        .(1980/1400)2
          :(1148/ 543)
 1
                                                            .34
                                            .( 1988 / 1408)
      :( 1350/ 751 )
   1415)1
                                                            .35
                                                  .( 1995/
                :( 12/ 6
```

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. 1971
                                                              .36
                 :(1058/450)
 1 (1985هـ/1985).
                                                              .37
                                       :( 14/ 8
                                                     )
                                                              .38
                                 1 ( 1979ھ/1399 ) 1
                :(1250/647)
)
                                                             .39
         1
                                               (2006/21426
                               :( 1631/2041 )
                                                              .40
                        .( 1995/ 🛽 1415 ) 1
                             :(1319/719)
                           . 1994 3
                                                              .41
               :(1390/ 793 )
                                                              .42
                                              (1980/1400)
                                       :(
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                                                     . 1980
           :(1514/914)
                                                             .44
                                  .( 1981/ 1401)
                                                              /2
  3 (2004/25) 1
                                                              .1
```

. 1989	.2
2	. (1986 / 1406)
. 1983 3	: - .4
. 1998 .()	: - .5 .6
1	: - .7 .(2003/ 1424)
. 1991 1	:8
	: - .9 . 1989
. 1990	:10
. 2002 1	- .11
	: - .12 . 1984
. 1996	:13
.2005 1	: - .14

1981 6			:15
	2003 1		: - .16
2			: .17 .(1970/ 1390)
. 1984			.18
	.(1981/ 1401)	3	.19
	. 1994 1	3	.20
1			. 21 . 2002
. 2004 2			.22
	. 1994	1	. 1998 .24
.() 1		
	.1998 1		
.(1	1983/ 1403) 1	•	.27

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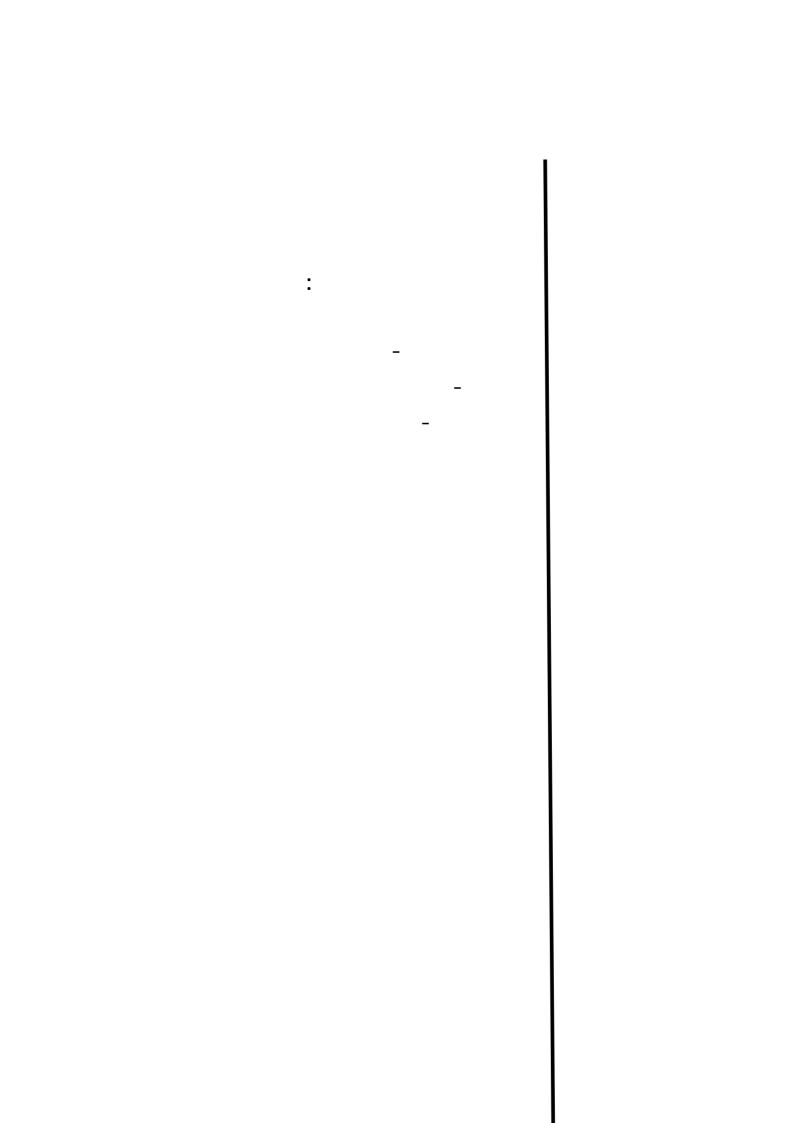
.(1992/ 1412) 1		.28	
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.(1998/ 1418) 1	: -	.30	
(1986/ 1406) 1		.31	
	: -		
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	:	1	
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. 1955		.34	
(1985/ 1405) 2	: -	.35	
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	•	.37	
	.1987 3		
	: -	-	
2003		.38	
		.39	
	. (1982 / 1406) 1 :	_	
2	•	.40	
	.1958		

^{41.} Vincent LAGARDERE , Les Almoravides, Le Djihad Andalou 1106-1143, Éditions L'Harmattan, paris, 1998.

42.PIERRE GUICHARED, Structures sociales, &é « orientales » et « occidentales » dans l'Espagne musulmane, Mouton, paris, 1977.

```
.1
                                     . 2003/ 1424
                                                                  .2
                                . 1987
                                                                  .3
                         . 1988/ 1408
                                                  1
1988 / 1408)
                                                                  .4
                                                               .(
                     )
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                                        .( 2003/ 1423 ) 1
    1428)
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     . 2006
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27
                                                                   .1
                              (1994/1415)
```

			.2
	.(1996/ 1417) 1		
			: -
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	. 1991 16		
			: -
	16		.4
		21	1993/ 1413
			: -
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. 1995			
			: -
	1		.6
	. 2006 1		



```
73 29:( )
       124 77 67 30:
                 103 70:
             138 129 73:
                      75:
            29:
          117 87 86 82:
                   97:
143 137 134 132 121 96 87:
    50 49 48 47 45 29 22:
                      71:( )
                   138:
                      112:
        143 141 139 138 89:
         129 73:( )
         129 106 106:
            108 77 68 65 58:
                      6:
                 87:
               64:( )
                  129:
                      129:
                       61:
                       102:
```

فهرس الأعلام:

```
132 115 110 100 99 98 94 93 20:
                         116 115:( )
                                     9:( )
                              104 96 77 73:
                                  64:
                                  110 100:
                                 101:
                                       131:
                       7 6:(
                                    48:
                          34 33
142 124 123 115 111 105 103 79 72 69:
                                            143
                               102 101:(
                      81 29:
                      111 105 104 103:
                                        33:
                               100:( )
                            142:
                              16:
                          134 121 116 68:
                                  82:
```

```
8:
                        131 109:
                            77:
                            35:
                       14:
                         119:
                       112:( )
                          141:
                              66:
                             15:
                          141:
                          108 97 95:
                          81:
                         19:
                      116 71 70 58:
                             129 81:
                             114:
                             16: ( )
134 133 132 130 118 117 115 110 86 16:
                                101:
                                66:
                          114 63:
                       72 71:( )
```

```
131 107:
                  107 75:
                   76:
                  16:
                   81:
                   7:
                  114:
                  18:
            14:
          119:( )
                120 116:
 110 104 103 102 100:
                112:( )
                  62:
                   104:
                  9:
            30 28:
                    80:
              107 75 16:( )
102 101 99 97 95 78
                 80:
           104:
                   15:
```

```
141:
                               73:
                        15 ( )
 52 47 46 44 43 42 41 40 39 38 22 13 8
                                            71 53
                               137 89:
68 52 30 28 27 25 24 12 9 8 6 3 2:(
                133 128 125 123 115 107 90 77 74
                                  59:
                               15 14:
                               15 14:
                              14:
                                   59:
                                    75:
                               144 143:
          139 136 123 98 97 74 71 70:
              132 131 127 119 84.117 60.82 :
134 132 120 121 119 111 105 103 81 67 63 :
                                     124:
                                   44 32:(
                                    75:
                                      .14:
                 130 61 59 57 30 18:
                               142:
                                16:
                                      66:
```

```
111 110 105 104 93 74 70 69 66 29:
     140 136 134 133 131 126 123 119 117 116 115
                                   37 36:
                                      113:
                                      17:
                       134 120 119 118 103:
                                          72 68:
                                  85 10 9:( )
                                            105:
                           118 114 63 62:
                                   144 139 80:
                                      100 66:
                                         129 89:
                                    81:
                                   104 73:
                                       113:
                                       14:
                                         129:
                                          88:
                                       72 68:
                                      110 100:
                                      113:
```

```
123 110 99 95 93:
                       118 63:
                               81:
                               134:
                46 45 "
                         94 63:
                           143 139:
                    129 112: ( )
                        69 (
                    16:
                       124 :
                      141:
                      28:
                      110 104:
                       83:
                     110 102:
                 16:( )
                   104:
                   140:
                   14:
142 136 133 129 123 93 84 60:( )
       102 101 16: ( )
                       19:
                        128 67:
```

```
140:
          81:
                      111:
                     89:
     95 16:(
                  132 :
  109 60 15 14 7:
                     128:
                   10:()
          44 32 31:( )
    44:
                  16:
101 100 96 95 82 68:
                  62 :
                103:
                121:
                 113:
                  14 7:
             14:"
                    102:
                     16:( )
                   7:
 53 46 39 38 37:
               82:
                    76:
```

- -

52 50 42 39 38 37 36 35 34 22:

110:

16:

134:

85:

19:

45 42:

141:

93 81 76 70 69 50 49 48 47 45 32 29:

119 110 107 105 104 103 101 100 99 98 97 96 95

131 120

119:

9:

9:()

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```
32:
                            46 13 12 10 9 6 4:
                                           19
                                             66:
                                             12:
                                             58:
                                             90:
139 102 66 61 58 57 53 46 15 14 13 10 7 4 1:
                                           58:
                                            12:
                                         82 3:
                                             12
                                            58:
                                  48 44 27 12 5:
                                        45 10:
                                 48 44 27 12 5:
 60 59 57 52 32 27 24 16 15 14 13 12 9 6 5 4:
                                  125 111 90 79 61
                               47 46 12 9 8 6:
                                           53:( )
                                              66:
                                         38 8:
                                            58:
```

```
52 47 45 43 42 39 38 35 34 33 32 24 23:

45 43:

- -

48 46 31 10 2:
```

48 46 31 10 2 : 59: 58 30:

8 7: 89 8 6:

- -47:

5:()

45 10 8:

66:

57 31 5:

111 96 83 66 63 19:

49 48 47 45 44 34 33 27 13 12 10 9 8 7 4 3:

61 52 51

12:

```
59:
                                     31 13:
                                       59:
                                 94 37 36:
                                     5:()
                           89 53 45 37 10 8:
                                   68:( )
                                   32 8 4:
                      79 66 65 16 15 14 5:
                                 51 50 37:
 75 69 61 60 44 32 31 30 28 24 23 13 5.12:
97 95 94 75 66 64 62 51 38 16 14 8 1:( )
133 125 122 110 108,109 107 106 102 101 99 98
                                            139
                                       62:
                                       130:
                              16 15 14 13:
                                     113 31:
                                         12:
```

```
90 79 68 67 66 61 59 58 57 31 30 16 15 5:
                                        113 111
                                        59:
                                       62:
                                48 12 9 8 6:
                        53 13 12 10 6.7.8:
                                         58:
                                        58:
                                        58:
                                        59:
                                            57:
                                          58:
                                           12:
                                          12:
107 52 47 44 43 42 38 34 33 32 29 24 23 11:
                                         141 127
                 43 38 37 33 32 26 24 23 12:
                                          48 12
                                    53:( )
                                     59 58:
```

```
61:
                      (
                                            )
                                           30:
                            141 139 138 137:
                                            11:
                                   87 64 63:
                                         57:
                      43 33 32 26 25 24 23 8:
                    61 45 34 33 29 12 9 8 6:
                                           12:
                                          12:
                                            12:
                                           47:
                                   61 48 4 3:
   124 123 112 84 81 67 66 57 30 19 4.6.12 :
             144 143 142 141 140 139 136 133 130
                                    62 61 15:
 43 38 37 35 34 33 31 30 28 27 26 25 23 13:
                      108 105 103 60 54 52 51 49
                                          66:
                                         61 12:
98 94 93 100 87 86 85 83 67 64 63 19 17 15:
121 119 118 117 116 115 114 112 111 110 106 102
                     144 141 136 125 124 123 122
                                      26 12 3:
```

32 8 4:()

```
94 19:
                                        16:()
                                          61:
                                          12:
                                         58 4:
                                          59:
                                           61:
                                           62:( )
                                        32:()
                                         11 8:
                                            59:
                                        48 47 7:
118 116 113 85 77 65 64 63 57 33 18 10 9 8:
                          133 131 122 121 120 119
```

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: فهرس الأماكن

110:

26 24 :

3:

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16:

102 47 46 45 38 33 11 4 :

103 102 97 87 82 76 75 72 71 64 59 17 16:

143 137 132 105 104

3 :( )

51 24 3 :( )
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108 54 36 25 24 11 3:

```
31 25 8 4 3:
```

24 23 21 20 18 17 16 15 14 13 11 8 7 4 2 1:
57 56 55 53 51 50 48 46 44 39 36 34 30 29 28 26
79 77 75 74 73 72 70 69 67 65 64 63 61 60 59 58
96 95 94 93 92 91 90 89 88 87 86 85 84 83 82 80
109 108 107 106 105 104 103 102 100 99 98 97
126 125 124 123 122 121 120 116 115 112 111 110
142 141 140 139 137 136 135 134 133 133 128 127
.144 143

44 38 34 33 26 25 11 8:

3:

110 108 78

26 25:

109 53:

111:

9:()

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73 36:

111 102 97 76 61 16.58:

141 134 118 111 97 87 81:

```
33:
                      46 45:( )
                45 32 26 10:
                49 12 4 3:( )
                         46 9:
                           32:
                           59:
                 104 51 49 2:
                         16 3:
                       16:
                           110:
                         55:
                            66:
                           15:
                        102 16:
47 45 44 43 33 32 26 11 8:( )
          44 31 29 24 3.4:( )
```

117 116:

```
47 45 9 4:
                                            79:
                                       3:( )
                                        105:
                            111 110 100 99 98:
                                        143 14:
    131 47 45 43 38 32 26 25 24 13 11 8 4:
                    118 104 102 71 39 19 16:
                                           58:
122 109 77 54 51 34 33 32 26 25 24 11 8 4:
                                               134
                            109 107 38 51 24:
        136 53 45 39 38 37 33 32 26 12 10 3:
                                   141 102 100:
                                      110 81 18:
                                        59 58:
                                        139 58:
                                       111 16:
                                          111:
                                  26 24 12 3:
                                          16:
                          125 110 96 94 20 16:
                                          14 9:
```

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36:

- -

50 49 44 36 34 33 27 26 24 11 8:

24:

110 105 104 103 102 101 97 95 72 64 59 58: 144 141 134 132 121 118 118 116 115

- -

48:

143 76 49 48 45 36 4.5.6.7.8:

- -

73 72 71 66 61 60 59 58 31 19 17 16 15 14 7: 132 121 119 111 106 105 104 103 102 94 89 88 141 137 134

54 19:

104 94:

110:

75 53 37 36:

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139:

141:

100:

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45 32:
                                       102 59:
                                      3:( )
                                          116:
                         143 126 105 76 73 3:
                                         104:
     144 108 105 104 102 101 89 87 84 58 16:
                        142 141 100 87 62 58 :
                              75 54 36 13 7 3:
23 14.15.22 13 12 11 10 7.8 6 5 4 2.3 1:( )
48 45 44 43 42 40 37 33.36 32 31 30 29 28 27 24
    81 80 75 73.74 72 71 65 64 54 53 52 51 50 49
 122 116 115 109 102 99 95,96 93 90 88 87 86 83
                              143 142 133 126 123
                                       3:
                         54 51 49 31 13 7 4 3 2:
                                        73 36:
                                        49 3:( )
                                    138:( )
                                       94 73
                                      138:( )
                                      39 37 3:
                                     25 24:( )
                               38 24:( )
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143 :

189 111 16:

68 58:

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	: t •ti
التمهيدي : أوضاع المغرب الأقصى والأندلس عشية ظهور المرابطين ق (5 هـ / 11م) .	الفصيل
2:	
3	_
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الفصل الأول : السلطة المرابطية نشأتها وأسسها	
23:	
23	-
27	-
34:	
35	-
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39	-
42:	
42	
43	-
	-
47	
49	-
51	-
:	
57:	
57	
59	

61	-3
62	-4
63	/
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65	-5
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71	
74	
75	
75	
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79	-
80	
83	
85	
87	
88	

الفصل الثالث : العلاقة بين المجتمع والسلطة وتطوراتها	
93 :	
93	-1
96	-2
99	-3
102	-4
106	-5
109	-6
112	-7
114	_
118	Ī
122 ;	
122	-1
126:	-2
126	-
128	-
130	-
133	-
135 :	
136	-1
139	-2
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145	
149	
153	
157	
166	